

Mineral Industry Surveys

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CRUSHED STONE AND SAND AND GRAVEL IN THE SECOND QUARTER 2009

An estimated 285 million metric tons (Mt) of *crushed stone* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2009, a decrease of 26% compared with that of the same period of 2008. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2009 was 487 Mt, a 26% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2008.

The estimated U.S. output of *construction sand and gravel* produced and shipped for consumption in the second quarter of 2009 was 207 Mt, a decrease of 30% compared with that of the same period of 2008. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2009 was 344 Mt, a 29% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2008.

An estimated 492 Mt of total *aggregates* was produced and shipped for consumption in the United States in the second quarter of 2009, a decrease of 28% compared with that of the same period of 2008. The estimated production for consumption in the first 6 months of 2009 was 831 Mt, a 27% decrease compared with that of the same period of 2008.

The above estimates are based on information reported to the U.S. Geological Survey (USGS) quarterly sample survey by *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* producers.

The estimated *portland cement* consumption decreased by 29% in the second quarter of 2009 compared with that of the same period of 2008. This information is produced by the USGS monthly survey of U.S. cement producers.

Production-for-consumption estimates are generated independently for each State, each geographic division, and the 48 conterminous States, which are treated as separate statistical sample areas. Therefore, differences may exist between the total for a division and the sum of the State totals in the same geographic division. Similarly, differences may exist between the estimates of total *aggregates* and the estimates of *crushed stone* and *construction sand and gravel* for a specific statistical area.

This is a sample survey that generates production-for-consumption estimates by quarters, based on information reported voluntarily by a limited number of producing companies. Previously reported data are occasionally revised by some companies, and the estimated quantities for the prior

quarters are then recalculated. The latest release of the quarterly Mineral Industry Surveys contains the most recent estimated totals and percentage changes and supersedes previously published reports.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *crushed stone* in the second quarter of 2009 decreased in all of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the second quarter of 2008. The largest decreases were recorded in the South Atlantic (30%) and the East North Central (29%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of crushed stone decreased in 40 of the 47 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, Pennsylvania, Missouri, Illinois, and Virginia. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 91.3 Mt and represented 31% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *construction sand and gravel* in the second quarter of 2009 decreased from second quarter 2008 levels in all of the nine geographic divisions. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the East South Central (43%) and the South Atlantic (33%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of construction sand and gravel decreased in 42 of the 46 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were California, Texas, Arizona, Michigan, and Wisconsin. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 68.3 Mt and represented 32% of the U.S. total.

The estimated production-for-consumption of *aggregates* in the second quarter of 2009 decreased in all of the nine geographic divisions when compared with that sold or used in the second quarter of 2008. The largest decreases in percentages were recorded in the South Atlantic (31%) and the East South Central (31%) divisions. Production-for-consumption of aggregates decreased in 45 of the 48 States that were estimated. The five leading States, in descending order of production-for-consumption, were Texas, California, Pennsylvania, Missouri, and New York. Their combined total production-for-consumption was 140 Mt and represented 28% of the U.S. total.

TABLE 1
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²					
Northeast:										
New England	2,390	10,400	12,900	8,190	33,800	355,000	1,640	-31.2	9,020	-13.5
Middle Atlantic	22,100	47,400	50,000	33,300	153,000	1,400,000	15,800	-28.3	36,600	-22.8
Midwest:										
East North Central	23,900	60,300	72,800	51,400	208,000	1,470,000	18,800	-21.2	42,700	-29.2
West North Central	26,500	44,000	49,900	38,600	159,000	1,370,000	20,200	-23.7	38,000	-13.6
South:										
South Atlantic	67,000	82,300	75,700	60,000	285,000	3,310,000	45,600	-32.0	57,400	-30.3
East South Central	29,500	39,900	38,400	30,800	139,000	1,210,000	22,800	-22.5	29,000	-27.4
West South Central	57,400	62,700	59,100	50,000	229,000	1,700,000	46,500	-19.1	45,500	-27.4
West:										
Mountain	11,600	17,300	17,600	13,000	59,500	454,000	10,600	-8.0	14,900	-13.6
Pacific ⁴	17,600	23,100	23,800	19,100	83,700	812,000	15,600	-11.5	18,300	-21.1
Total ²	269,000	388,000	393,000	301,000	1,350,000 ⁵	12,100,000 ⁵	201,000	-25.1	285,000	-26.5

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 2
CRUSHED STONE SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	Quantity						Quantity	Percent change ³	Quantity	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²	1st qtr.		2nd qtr.		
Alabama	11,600	12,800	11,300	9,160	44,900	361,000	7,910	-31.9	9,020	-29.7
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	3,340	3,390	2,880	3,090	12,700	123,000	3,620	8.4	2,700	-20.4
Arkansas	7,060	8,600	8,680	7,380	31,700	239,000	7,140	1.2	7,250	-15.7
California	9,150	12,500	12,800	10,600	45,000	494,000	8,260	-9.6	10,200	-17.8
Colorado	2,210	3,450	3,360	2,060	11,100	80,900	1,710	-22.5	2,190	-36.5
Connecticut	601	2,560	3,110	2,010	8,290	85,300	299	-50.3	2,070	-19.2
Delaware	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Florida	17,200	16,300	14,300	14,000	61,700	760,000	11,000	-36.1	10,100	-37.8
Georgia	14,600	16,300	14,700	11,100	56,600	609,000	9,660	-33.8	11,300	-30.9
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	487	1,060	1,690	1,050	4,280	27,400	478	-1.9	1,310	23.6
Illinois	6,100	17,300	19,700	15,400	58,500	488,000	5,160	-15.4	12,100	-30.2
Indiana	6,830	15,100	16,800	12,100	50,800	358,000	5,300	-22.4	10,500	-30.4
Iowa	3,940	12,100	13,400	7,840	37,300	326,000	3,310	-16.0	8,270	-31.7
Kansas	6,060	6,140	6,570	5,720	24,500	227,000	2,580	-57.4	4,230	-31.0
Kentucky	7,480	13,690	13,880	11,670	46,700	378,000	7,240	-3.3	9,440	-31.0
Louisiana	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W	W
Maine	267	1,430	1,750	886	4,340	36,800	151	-43.3	1,150	-20.1
Maryland	4,070	8,010	6,650	4,880	23,600	226,000	3,100	-23.8	6,090	-23.9
Massachusetts	850	3,230	3,630	2,450	10,200	121,000	727	-14.5	2,670	-17.2
Michigan	2,410	6,530	8,620	4,360	21,900	107,000	1,030	-57.2	4,280	-34.4
Minnesota	419	2,870	3,480	1,640	8,410	94,700	339	-19.2	3,150	9.7
Mississippi	662	929	796	630	2,990	59,500	561	-15.3	635	-31.7
Missouri	14,100	19,100	22,000	20,400	75,600	597,000	12,700	-10.2	18,800	-1.7
Montana	346	408	528	403	1,690	9,630	121	-65.1	294	-27.9
Nebraska	1,590	2,240	2,160	1,790	7,780	80,900	1,040	-34.2	1,880	-16.1
Nevada	2,200	2,160	2,070	1,440	7,870	72,000	1,540	-30.1	2,510	16.1
New Hampshire	322	1,120	1,490	1,000	3,910	54,000	251	-22.0	1,190	6.2
New Jersey	2,800	4,990	4,750	3,760	16,300	139,000	1,690	-39.5	3,790	-24.0
New Mexico	813	1,110	1,460	961	4,350	34,500	636	-21.8	1,000	-9.9
New York	4,510	13,100	14,600	9,570	41,800	401,000	3,480	-22.8	10,500	-19.6
North Carolina	11,800	15,900	14,900	10,700	53,300	715,000	7,100	-40.3	10,300	-35.0
North Dakota	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Ohio	5,730	15,710	20,340	15,070	56,900	393,000	5,000	-12.8	11,100	-29.2
Oklahoma	12,000	12,700	13,600	11,100	49,400	334,000	9,620	-19.5	10,200	-19.7
Oregon	4,540	6,540	7,900	5,140	24,100	174,000	3,040	-33.0	5,260	-19.6
Pennsylvania	14,800	29,300	30,600	20,000	94,700	861,000	10,700	-27.8	22,300	-24.0
Rhode Island	123	558	667	602	1,950	18,900	107	-12.8	308	-44.7
South Carolina	5,100	5,680	4,880	4,200	19,900	204,000	3,540	-30.6	4,410	-22.3
South Dakota	434	1,530	2,340	1,190	5,490	48,000	309	-28.8	1,690	10.7
Tennessee	9,710	12,480	12,420	9,340	44,000	408,000	7,130	-26.6	9,910	-20.6
Texas	36,600	39,300	34,700	29,500	140,200	988,000	28,100	-23.3	26,700	-32.1
Utah	699	2,650	1,860	1,430	6,640	51,300	555	-20.6	1,240	-53.4
Vermont	224	1,520	2,210	1,240	5,200	38,600	106	-52.6	1,640	7.4
Virginia	11,100	15,100	15,000	11,500	52,800	617,000	8,700	-21.8	11,400	-24.8
Washington	3,900	4,150	3,170	3,360	14,600	144,000	4,250	9.0	2,770	-33.3
West Virginia	2,980	4,890	5,110	3,600	16,600	172,000	2,510	-15.9	3,700	-24.4
Wisconsin	2,800	5,610	7,340	4,570	20,300	125,000	2,310	-17.3	4,690	-16.3
Wyoming	1,460	3,040	3,730	2,610	10,800	55,400	1,980	35.0	3,670	21.0

W Withheld to avoid disclosing company proprietary data.

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 3
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²					
Northeast:										
New England	3,210	13,200	18,600	10,100	45,100	366,000	2,060	-36.0	11,100	-16.5
Middle Atlantic	9,460	19,000	20,500	13,700	62,700	550,000	7,290	-23.0	14,900	-21.5
Midwest:										
East North Central	18,000	50,700	62,500	38,200	169,000	910,000	13,300	-26.0	38,400	-24.2
West North Central	12,400	32,500	41,900	22,900	110,000	540,000	8,210	-33.6	29,100	-10.6
South:										
South Atlantic	17,200	19,500	18,800	14,700	70,200	550,000	11,400	-33.9	13,100	-33.0
East South Central	8,000	11,600	10,300	7,410	36,500	230,000	4,900	-38.7	6,640	-42.7
West South Central	34,100	36,800	32,000	27,400	130,000	960,000	27,800	-18.2	26,200	-28.8
West:										
Mountain	44,000	73,100	73,000	51,300	241,000	1,720,000	30,700	-30.4	49,500	-32.2
Pacific ⁴	30,400	40,200	42,000	34,400	147,000	1,480,000	21,400	-29.6	27,200	-32.4
Total ²	192,000	294,000	306,000	222,000	1,010,000 ⁵	7,310,000 ⁵	137,000	-28.4	207,000	-29.7

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 4
CONSTRUCTION SAND AND GRAVEL SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²		Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
Alabama	3,650	4,310	3,360	2,620	13,900	83,700	1,700	-53.5	1,930	-55.2
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	16,400	21,900	18,500	14,800	71,600	566,000	11,100	-31.9	11,700	-46.6
Arkansas	2,100	2,480	2,440	2,140	9,150	69,900	1,840	-12.3	2,150	-13.2
California	20,000	27,700	30,100	23,300	101,000	1,130,000	15,100	-24.5	18,800	-32.1
Colorado	7,110	13,900	13,900	8,710	43,600	358,000	5,420	-23.8	8,350	-39.9
Connecticut	416	2,380	2,310	1,410	6,520	59,800	166	-60.0	1,220	-48.6
Delaware	540	770	746	565	2,620	20,200	286	-47.2	432	-43.8
Florida	6,540	6,440	5,740	4,830	23,600	187,000	4,030	-38.3	3,970	-38.4
Georgia	1,780	2,000	1,880	1,440	7,010	45,700	1,280	-27.8	1,470	-26.6
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	1,960	5,420	6,480	4,960	18,800	102,000	1,580	-19.3	3,810	-29.6
Illinois	2,670	7,930	9,070	6,230	25,900	149,000	1,950	-26.9	5,680	-28.4
Indiana	3,160	7,110	7,440	4,980	22,700	128,000	2,600	-17.7	5,600	-21.2
Iowa	1,350	4,370	5,620	3,290	14,600	83,600	920	-31.7	3,120	-28.6
Kansas	2,060	3,040	2,800	2,520	10,400	50,300	1,290	-37.4	2,270	-25.4
Kentucky	979	2,440	2,280	1,400	7,100	39,300	593	-39.4	804	-67.1
Louisiana	5,600	5,780	3,560	3,190	18,100	172,000	6,130	9.5	2,890	-50.0
Maine	473	4,410	6,940	2,960	14,800	117,000	287	-39.3	3,270	-25.9
Maryland	2,130	2,680	2,510	2,070	9,390	95,600	1,390	-34.9	1,890	-29.4
Massachusetts	1,400	3,220	4,490	2,680	11,800	109,000	1,030	-26.3	2,920	-9.3
Michigan	4,840	15,900	19,000	9,100	48,900	207,000	2,570	-46.9	10,180	-36.1
Minnesota	2,910	10,700	13,800	5,820	33,200	178,000	1,930	-33.6	9,900	-7.5
Mississippi	2,380	3,360	3,080	2,300	10,300	72,500	1,790	-24.8	2,850	-15.3
Missouri	1,850	3,040	3,610	3,020	11,500	65,900	1,650	-10.7	2,950	-2.9
Montana	1,280	4,190	5,120	2,610	13,200	116,000	703	-44.8	3,290	-21.5
Nebraska	1,910	3,650	4,040	2,470	12,100	66,500	1,330	-30.4	3,070	-16.0
Nevada	7,560	7,350	7,810	5,640	28,400	153,000	4,630	-38.8	5,520	-24.9
New Hampshire	611	1,970	2,950	1,790	7,240	46,200	379	-38.0	1,800	-8.5
New Jersey	2,970	4,390	4,660	3,240	15,300	148,000	1,970	-33.8	3,070	-30.2
New Mexico	2,840	4,150	4,300	3,180	14,500	129,000	2,280	-19.7	3,740	-9.8
New York	4,360	10,000	10,900	7,280	32,600	283,000	3,610	-17.0	7,750	-22.7
North Carolina	1,900	2,540	2,640	1,880	8,960	51,200	1,420	-25.2	1,760	-30.7
North Dakota	458	4,440	6,990	3,110	15,000	51,300	356	-22.3	3,990	-10.2
Ohio	3,300	9,660	12,600	8,540	34,100	235,000	2,820	-14.5	6,910	-28.5
Oklahoma	3,550	3,880	3,930	3,510	14,900	89,500	3,160	-11.0	3,510	-9.6
Oregon	2,660	3,730	4,860	3,020	14,300	115,000	2,100	-21.0	3,200	-14.3
Pennsylvania	2,130	4,590	4,910	3,200	14,800	121,000	1,710	-20.0	4,090	-10.8
Rhode Island	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
South Carolina	1,950	2,220	1,910	1,480	7,570	42,100	1,080	-44.3	1,310	-40.9
South Dakota	1,830	3,330	4,960	2,690	12,800	48,300	733	-60.0	3,820	14.9
Tennessee	986	1,460	1,620	1,090	5,150	38,600	822	-16.6	1,060	-27.7
Texas	22,800	24,700	22,100	18,600	88,200	626,000	16,700	-26.7	17,700	-28.4
Utah	5,210	10,100	8,860	6,080	30,200	182,000	2,640	-49.2	6,940	-31.3
Vermont	319	1,270	1,890	1,290	4,770	33,200	198	-38.0	1,850	46.0
Virginia	2,360	2,890	3,370	2,450	11,100	108,000	1,880	-20.4	2,260	-21.7
Washington	7,750	8,760	7,030	8,120	31,700	234,000	4,200	-45.8	5,180	-40.9
West Virginia	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Wisconsin	4,050	10,000	14,300	9,340	37,800	191,000	3,400	-16.1	10,000	0.1
Wyoming	1,730	6,140	8,070	5,310	21,200	110,000	2,260	30.5	6,210	1.1

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.

TABLE 5
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY DIVISION¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

Region/Division	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²					
Northeast:										
New England	5,600	23,700	31,400	18,300	78,900	719,000	3,700	-33.9	20,100	-15.2
Middle Atlantic	31,500	66,400	70,500	47,000	215,000	1,950,000	23,100	-26.7	51,500	-22.4
Midwest:										
East North Central	41,900	111,000	135,000	89,600	378,000	2,380,000	32,100	-23.3	81,100	-26.9
West North Central	38,900	76,500	91,800	61,500	269,000	1,930,000	28,400	-26.9	67,100	-12.3
South:										
South Atlantic	84,200	102,000	94,500	74,700	355,000	3,850,000	57,000	-32.3	70,500	-30.9
East South Central	37,500	51,500	48,700	38,200	175,000	1,450,000	27,700	-26.0	35,700	-30.8
West South Central	91,500	99,500	91,100	77,400	359,000	2,590,000	74,300	-18.8	71,700	-27.9
West:										
Mountain	55,600	90,400	90,600	64,300	300,900	2,166,000	41,300	-25.7	64,500	-28.7
Pacific ⁴	48,000	63,400	65,800	53,500	230,700	2,288,000	37,000	-23.0	45,500	-28.3
Total ²	460,000	682,000	699,000	523,000	2,360,000 ⁵	19,300,000 ⁵	339,000	-26.5	492,000	-27.8

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and by divisions.

³Compared with same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴Does not include Alaska and Hawaii.

⁵Includes Alaska and Hawaii.

TABLE 6
AGGREGATES SOLD OR USED BY PRODUCERS IN THE UNITED STATES, BY STATE¹

(Thousand metric tons and thousand dollars)

State	2008					Value total ²	2009			
	Quantity						Quantity 1st qtr.	Percent change ³	Quantity 2nd qtr.	Percent change ³
	1st qtr.	2nd qtr.	3rd qtr.	4th qtr.	Total ²					
Alabama	15,300	17,100	14,700	11,800	58,900	446,000	9,610	-37.1	11,000	-36.1
Alaska	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Arizona	19,700	25,300	21,400	17,900	84,300	688,000	14,800	-25.1	14,400	-43.1
Arkansas	9,160	11,100	11,100	9,520	40,900	308,000	8,980	-1.9	9,400	-15.1
California	29,200	40,200	42,900	33,900	146,000	1,620,000	23,400	-19.8	29,100	-27.7
Colorado	9,320	17,300	17,200	10,800	54,700	439,000	7,130	-23.5	10,500	-39.2
Connecticut	1,020	4,950	5,420	3,420	14,800	145,000	465	-54.3	3,290	-33.4
Delaware	540	770	746	565	2,620	20,200	286	-47.2	432	-43.8
Florida	23,700	22,700	20,100	18,800	85,300	941,000	15,000	-36.7	14,100	-37.9
Georgia	16,400	18,300	16,500	12,500	63,600	655,000	10,900	-33.2	12,700	-30.4
Hawaii	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)	(4)
Idaho	2,450	6,470	8,170	6,000	23,100	130,000	2,060	-15.8	5,120	-20.9
Illinois	8,770	25,200	28,800	21,600	84,400	635,000	7,110	-18.9	17,800	-29.7
Indiana	9,990	22,200	24,200	17,000	73,500	487,000	7,900	-20.9	16,100	-27.5
Iowa	5,290	16,500	19,000	11,100	51,900	413,000	4,230	-20.0	11,400	-30.9
Kansas	8,120	9,180	9,370	8,240	34,900	282,000	3,870	-52.4	6,500	-29.2
Kentucky	8,460	16,100	16,200	13,100	53,800	419,000	7,830	-7.5	10,200	-36.5
Louisiana	5,600	5,780	3,560	3,190	18,100	172,000	6,130	9.5	2,890	-50.0
Maine	740	5,840	8,700	3,840	19,100	153,000	439	-40.7	4,410	-24.4
Maryland	6,200	10,690	9,170	6,950	33,000	321,000	4,490	-27.6	7,980	-25.3
Massachusetts	2,250	6,450	8,120	5,130	21,900	231,000	1,750	-21.8	5,590	-13.3
Michigan	7,250	22,500	27,700	13,500	70,800	313,000	3,600	-50.3	14,500	-35.6
Minnesota	3,330	13,500	17,300	7,460	41,700	276,000	2,270	-31.8	13,000	-3.8
Mississippi	3,040	4,290	3,870	2,930	13,300	135,000	2,350	-22.8	3,480	-18.9
Missouri	15,900	22,100	25,600	23,400	87,200	666,000	14,300	-10.3	21,700	-1.9
Montana	1,620	4,600	5,650	3,010	14,900	125,000	824	-49.2	3,580	-22.1
Nebraska	3,490	5,890	6,200	4,260	19,800	149,000	2,370	-32.1	4,950	-16.1
Nevada	9,760	9,510	9,880	7,080	36,200	221,000	6,170	-36.8	8,030	-15.6
New Hampshire	933	3,080	4,430	2,790	11,200	98,800	630	-32.5	2,980	-3.2
New Jersey	5,770	9,390	9,420	7,000	31,600	287,000	3,660	-36.6	6,860	-26.9
New Mexico	3,660	5,260	5,760	4,140	18,800	163,000	2,920	-20.2	4,750	-9.8
New York	8,860	23,100	25,500	16,800	74,400	683,000	7,090	-20.0	18,300	-20.9
North Carolina	13,700	18,400	17,500	12,600	62,300	765,000	8,500	-38.2	12,100	-34.4
North Dakota	458	4,440	6,990	3,110	10,000	51,300	356	-22.3	3,990	-10.2
Ohio	9,030	25,400	32,900	23,600	90,900	628,000	7,820	-13.4	18,000	-28.9
Oklahoma	15,500	16,600	17,500	14,600	64,200	424,000	12,800	-17.6	13,700	-17.3
Oregon	7,200	10,300	12,800	8,160	38,400	288,000	5,140	-28.5	8,450	-17.7
Pennsylvania	16,900	33,900	35,500	23,200	110,000	981,000	12,400	-26.8	26,400	-22.2
Rhode Island	123	558	667	602	1,950	18,900	107	-12.8	308	-44.7
South Carolina	7,050	7,900	6,790	5,680	27,400	245,000	4,620	-34.4	5,730	-27.5
South Dakota	2,270	4,860	7,290	3,880	18,300	98,400	1,040	-54.1	5,510	13.5
Tennessee	10,700	13,900	14,000	10,400	49,100	446,000	7,900	-25.7	11,000	-21.3
Texas	59,400	64,000	56,800	48,100	228,000	1,610,000	44,800	-24.6	44,400	-30.7
Utah	5,910	12,800	10,700	7,500	36,900	233,000	3,200	-45.8	8,180	-35.9
Vermont	543	2,790	4,100	2,530	10,000	71,800	304	-44.0	3,490	24.9
Virginia	13,500	18,100	18,400	13,900	63,800	724,000	10,600	-21.5	13,600	-24.6
Washington	11,600	12,900	10,200	11,500	46,200	379,000	8,450	-27.5	7,950	-38.4
West Virginia	2,980	4,890	5,110	3,600	16,600	171,000	2,510	-15.9	3,700	-24.4
Wisconsin	6,850	15,600	21,700	13,900	58,100	314,000	5,710	-16.6	14,700	-5.8
Wyoming	3,190	9,180	11,800	7,920	32,100	167,000	4,230	32.5	9,880	7.6

¹Quarterly totals shown are estimates based on a sample survey. Estimated quantities for prior quarters have been recalculated.

²Data may not add to totals shown because of independent rounding and differences between projected totals by States and divisions.

³Compared with the same period of preceding year; all percentages are calculated using unrounded totals.

⁴State not included in quarterly survey.